

Chapter 29 Sec 3 Questions (Wars in Korea and Vietnam) pg. 1136-1143

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1. What was the dividing line between North and South Korea? (Setting the Stage)
2. What kind of governments were the north and south? (Setting the Stage)
3. What did the Soviets gamble on?
4. What happened on June 25, 1950?
5. What was being put to test?
6. *Who lead the South Korean defense?*

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7. What had the North NOT captured by September 1950?
8. How far did the South push the North back to?
9. The Chinese felt threatened, what did they do in response?
10. After pushing them back, how far did the Chinese push the UN-backed South Korea?
11. After MacArthur called for a nuclear attack, what did President Truman do in response?
12. *What still exists today that was built after the war?*

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13. Under Kim Jong Il, what did North Korea develop?
14. How did South Korea prosper?
15. When did South Korea have one of the highest economic growth rates in the world?
16. What has been a major obstacle of reuniting the two Koreas?

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17. Like Korea, what did U.S. involvement in Vietnam stem from?
18. *Who turned to the communists to start an independence movement in Vietnam (French Indochina back then)?*
19. What happened to Ho Chi Minh as he was sentenced to death by the French?

20. What tactics did the Vietnamese use to confine the French to the cities during war?
21. What is President Eisenhower's **DOMINO THEORY**?
22. Who was the leader of the U.S.-backed southern anti-Communist Vietnam?
23. What were the **Vietcong**?
24. *What seemed inevitable by 1963?*

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25. What did the U.S. decided to do with a possible Communist victory?
26. What allowed President Lyndon B. Johnson to send more troops to Vietnam?
27. Despite the U.S. having the best equipped army, what two difficulties did they face?

28. What did the U.S. turn to when ground victory was not able to be achieved?
29. What two deadly chemical did the U.S. start to use with the air offense?

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30. *What was **Vietnamization**?*
31. What did Nixon finally do by 1973 due to protests and political pressure at home? When did North Vietnam finally win?
32. Where else in Southeast Asia was there bloodshed and chaos?
33. How did North Vietnam impose tight control over the South?

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34. Like China, what has Communist Vietnam introduced?
35. What does the Communist Vietnam now welcome?
36. *What were the superpowers also looking for besides advantages in the Korean and Vietnam wars?*