

# Lesson Quiz 14-2

## Theories of Personality

**DIRECTIONS: Completion** Enter the appropriate word(s) to complete the statement.

1. Sigmund Freud was the first to suggest that every personality has a large and significant \_\_\_\_\_ component.
2. According to Freud's theory, "Give me a piece of pie!" is a demand that would come from the \_\_\_\_\_ part of the unconscious personality.
3. After Miranda's mother made her angry, Miranda slapped her little sister. This is an example of a defense mechanism called \_\_\_\_\_.
4. If a student who is not confident in his athletic abilities tries to get out of attending gym class, he may have a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ complex.
5. According to Carl Jung, a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ is an inherited, universal idea that shapes one's perceptions of the world.

**DIRECTIONS: Multiple Choice** Indicate the answer choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

- \_\_\_\_\_ 6. "You shouldn't steal that cake," is a statement that would come from which part of your personality?
 

A. id	C. superego
B. ego	D. archetype
- \_\_\_\_\_ 7. If you forget about an interview for a job that you don't really want, this is likely an example of
 

A. rationalization.	C. projection.
B. repression.	D. regression.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 8. Matt is secretly in love with his best friend's girlfriend. He has channeled these feelings into starting a landscaping business. This is an example of
 

A. displacement.	C. reaction formation.
B. projection.	D. sublimation.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 9. Which of the following cases would Alfred Adler be most interested in studying?
  - A. an amputee who becomes a star athlete
  - B. a man who accuses his wife of jealousy
  - C. a woman who acts like a little girl
  - D. a leader who no longer wants to be in power
- \_\_\_\_\_ 10. Erich Fromm developed a personality theory that centered around the need to
  - A. work.
  - B. belong.
  - C. reproduce.
  - D. sleep.